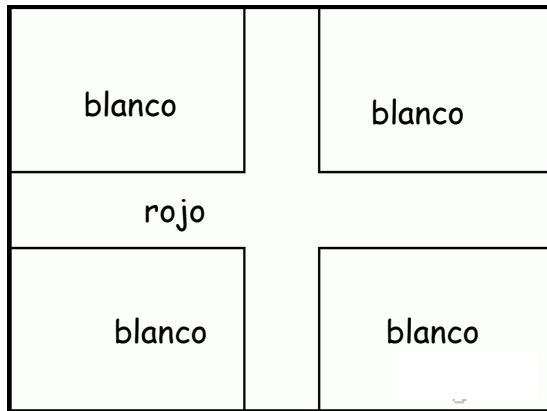
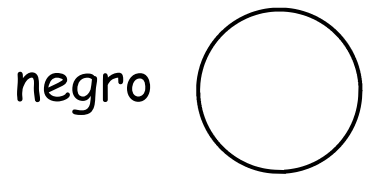
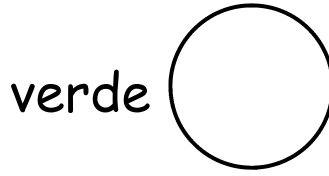
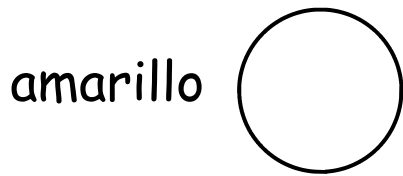
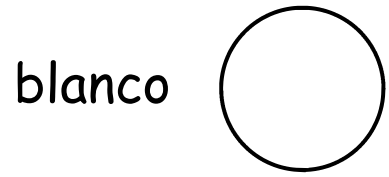
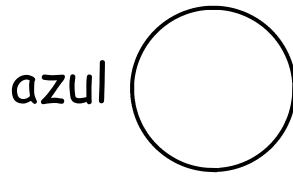
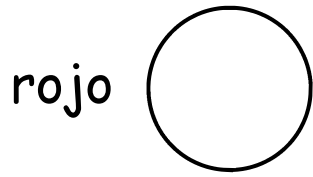
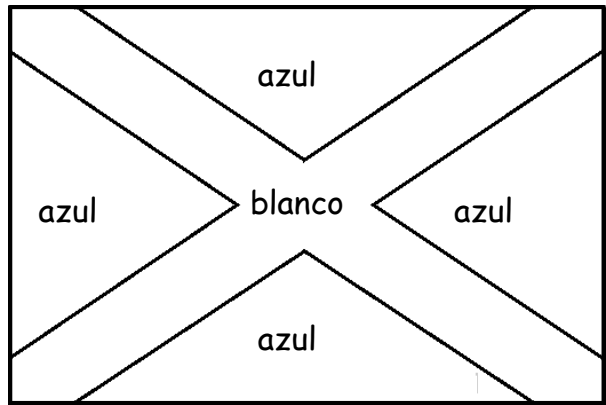


Me llamo

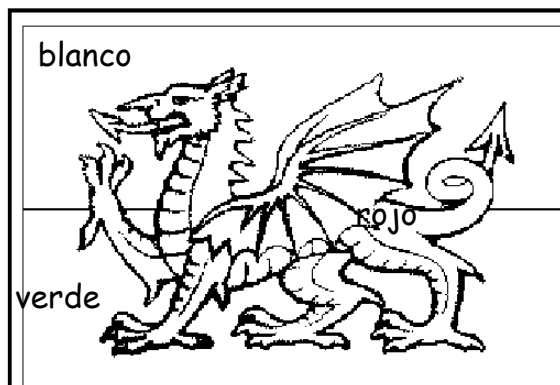
los colores



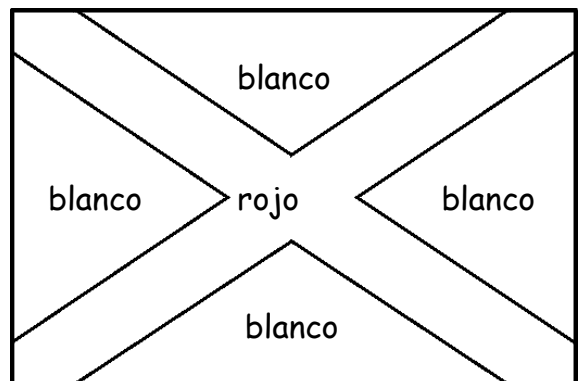
Inglaterra



Escocia



Gales



Irlanda del Norte